

| <u>Prep.</u> | <u>Case</u> | <u>Translation</u>                                                  | <u>Use</u>                                                                               | <u>Definition</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ἐν           | Dat.        | "in", "on", "at"<br>"besides"<br>"in"<br>"with"                     | <u>Position</u><br><u>Relation</u><br><u>Agency</u><br><u>Means or Association</u>       | <u>PURPOSE</u> shows the reason why a certain thing is done. It is closely related to <u>Cause</u> but looks the other direction.<br><u>POSITION</u> shows how one object relates to another in terms of placement. Most prepositions have some note of position about them but some major on that aspect. |
| εἰς          | Acc.        | "into", "unto"<br>"because of"<br>"for purpose of"                  | <u>Relation</u><br><u>Cause</u><br><u>Purpose</u>                                        | <u>ASSOCIATION</u> INDICATES things united in a program or action.<br><u>DIRECTION</u> , is also implicit or explicit in all prepositions. The accompanying chart will help explain this. But one must not allow the direction aspect to hide the further meanings of the preposition.                     |
| ἐπί          | Gen.        | "over" "upon"                                                       | <u>Position</u>                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|              | Dat.        | "on account of"                                                     | <u>Cause</u>                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|              | Acc.        | "against"<br>"for"                                                  | <u>Relation</u><br><u>Purpose</u>                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| μετά         | Gen.        | "with"                                                              | <u>Association</u>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|              | Acc.        | "after"                                                             | <u>Relation</u>                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| κατά         | Gen.        | "down" "fron"                                                       | <u>Position</u>                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|              | Acc.        | "after" "according to"                                              | <u>Relation</u>                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| παρά         | Gen.        | "fron"                                                              | <u>Position</u>                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|              | Dat.        | "beside"                                                            | <u>Position</u>                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|              | Acc.        | "contrary to",<br>"against"                                         | <u>Association</u>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| περί         | Gen.        | "concerning"<br>"in behalf of"<br>"with"                            | <u>Relation</u><br><u>Association</u>                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|              | Acc.        | "around"                                                            | <u>Direction</u>                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| πρό          | Gen.        | "before"                                                            | <u>Position</u>                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| πρός         | Acc.        | "to", "toward"<br>"at", "on"<br>"against"<br>"by means of"<br>"for" | <u>Direction</u><br><u>Position</u><br><u>Relation</u><br><u>Means</u><br><u>Purpose</u> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| σύν          | Dat.        | "besides"<br>"with"                                                 | <u>Relation</u><br><u>Association</u>                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |