- --It is always good to remember that persecution tends to strengthen the church. Tertullian may have been the first to say.. "the blood of the martyrs is the seed of the church."
- d. Problems (and there are always a lot)
 - (1) Internal: The New Testament will show us the standard run of these: personality struggles, heresies, apostacies, differing ideals, philosophies, etc.
 - (2) External:
 - (there is some overlap here.. I may figure out how to handle it later.)
 - --Cerinthus
 - --Marcion, et al.
 - (3) Scriptural Canon: What was the rule of faith and how was it determined? Not as easy a matter as you might hope.
- e. Christian centers:
 - --Alexandria
 - --Rome
 - --Antioch
- f. Literature: As the church gains form and has moments of peace, literature multiplies:
 - (1) Pseudipigraphic
 - (2) Epistles
 - (3) The Apostolic Fathers:
 - --Doctrina
 - --Didache
 - --Clement
 - --Ignatius
 - --Barnabas
 - --Hermas
 - --Papias
 - --Polycarp