priestly celibacy, after 500.. emphatic by time of Gregory VII auricular confession (taken from the Celtic churchs) after 800 emphatic purgatory teaching..about 1,000 transubstantiation official 1215 seven sacraments ca 1250 papal infallibility 1870

The readiness of Rome to grow but to keep the growth bound in its own confines is one of the major strengths of the institution.

C. And a fast note on how things are today ...

with a closing summary and then on to the next discussion ...